

# THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

## REMITTANCE REPORT March 2012

#### **External Sector Statistics Unit**

Economic Information & Publications Department
RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMMING DIVISION
BANK OF JAMAICA
P.O. BOX 621
Kingston, Jamaica

# THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

#### REMITTANCE REPORT

**March 2012** 

External Sector Statistics Unit
Economic Information & Publications Department
RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMMING DIVISION
BANK OF JAMAICA
P.O. BOX 621
Kingston, Jamaica

Copyright © 2012

Bank of Jamaica Nethersole Place P.O. Box 621 Kingston, Jamaica, W.I. All rights reserved

The material in this publication is copyrighted. Copying and/or transmitting portions or all of this work without permission may be a violation of applicable law. The Bank of Jamaica encourages dissemination of its work and will normally grant permission promptly to reproduce portions of the work.

For permission to photocopy or reprint any part of this work, please send a request to Economic Information and Publications Department, Bank of Jamaica, Nethersole Place, P.O. Box 621, Kingston, Jamaica, Telephone: (876) 922-0750-9, Fax: (876) 967-4265, Email: library@boj.org.jm.

ISSN 0799-3285

Printed in Jamaica

TABLE OF CONTENTS
Pages
Overview1
Current Remittances6
Historical Remittances 9
Selected Indicators 12
Remittances: Selected Countries13
Remittances by Source Country14
Graphs
1. Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows: Mar 2003-201212. Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows: Jan-Mar 2003-201223. Quarterly Remittance Inflows &GDP Growth by Source Country: Dec 2006- Mar 201235. Historical Trend in Remittance Outflows: By Quarters 2008-2011116. Remittance Growth Rates 2009-2011157. Percentage Contribution of Remittance Inflows by Source Country16

#### **Overview**

Table 1

JAMAICA'S REMITTANCES (US\$MN)									
	Mar 2011	Mar 2012	Change	% Change**					
Total Remittance Inflows	179.3	187.9	8.6	4.8					
Remittance Companies^	152.4	162.5	10.2	6.7					
Other Remittances	26.9	25.3	-1.6	-5.9					
Total Remittance Outflows	21.5	22.3	0.8	3.6					
Net Remittances	157.8	165.6	7.8	4.9					
* Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding ^Flows through Remittance Companies		ne previous	year						

Source: Bank of Jamaica

Graph 1
Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows
March 2003-2012



Source: Bank of Jamaica

#### March 2012

For March 2012, net remittances were **US\$165.6** million, which represented an improvement of **US\$7.8** million or **4.9** per cent relative to the corresponding period of 2011 (Table1). This resulted from an increase in gross inflows which were partially offset by a marginal increase in remittance outflows.

During the month, total remittance inflows were US\$187.9 million, an improvement of US\$8.6 million or 4.8 per cent growth relative to the corresponding month of the previous year. The growth in total remittance inflows emanated from an increase in flows through the Remittance Companies of US\$10.2 million (Table 1). For the review month, increases in outflows of US\$0.8 million partially offset the positive growth in net remittances.

Total remittance inflows of **US\$187.9 million,** for the month of March, was above the previous five year monthly average of **US\$172.6million** (Graph 1). This improvement resulted from increased inflows through Remittance Companies (Table 1).

Table 2

JAMAICA'S REMITTANCES (US\$MN)										
	Jan-Mar 2011	Jan-Mar 2012*	Change	% Change**						
Total Remittance Inflows	479.7	504.8	25.1	5.2						
Remittance Companies^	408.1	431.1	23.0	5.6						
Other Remittances	71.6	73.7	2.2	3.0						
Total Remittance Outflows	58.4	68.2	9.8	16.7						
Net Remittances	421.3	436.7	15.4	3.7						
* Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding ^ Flows through Remittance Companies		revious year								

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 2</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> Jan - Mar 2003-2012



Source: Bank of Jamaica

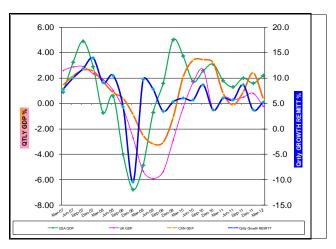
#### January to March 2012

For the first quarter of 2012 (2012:Q1), net remittances were **US\$436.7 million**, which represented a growth of **US\$15.4 million** or **3.7 per cent** relative to the corresponding quarter of 2011 (Table 2). This resulted from an increase in gross inflows though partially offset by an upturn in remittance outflows.

For the 2012:Q1, total remittance inflows were US\$504.8 million, representing an increase of US\$25.1 million or 5.2 per cent relative to the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The upturn in total remittance inflows emanated from improvements in inflows to both the Remittance Companies and the Other Remittances subcategories. Remittance Companies recorded an increase of US\$23.0 million or 5.6 per cent, while Other Remittances grew by US\$2.2 million or 3.0 per cent compared to the corresponding quarter in 2011. For the 2012:Q1, growth in outflows of US\$9.8 million partially offset the net remittances of US\$436.7 million.

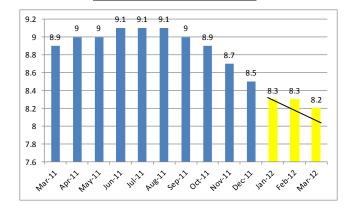
For the 2012:Q1, remittance inflows of **US\$504.8 million** was above the five year average of **US\$455.3 million** (Graph 2). The improvement in remittance inflows occurred against the backdrop of the improving macroeconomic conditions in source economies.

Graph 3
Quarterly Remittance Inflows
& GDP Growth of US, UK and CANADA
Mar 2007- Mar 2012



Source: Bloomberg LP, Bank of Jamaica

Graph 4
Unemployment Rate in the US, Seasonally
Adjusted
March 2011-March 2012



Source: Ministry of Manpower, US Department of

Labor- March 2012

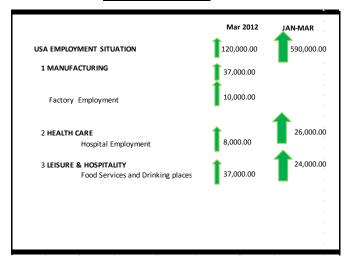
Remittance inflows have exhibited a positive relationship with the rate of economic recovery in major source countries (Graph 3). As these economies recover, remittance flows are expected to improve over ensuing quarters.

Similar to Jamaica's experience, Mexican Central Bank has announced also that remittance flows grew by 1.6 percent for the March 2012 period from the same quarter of 2011. This increased in remittance flows will continue as the major source countries continue to recover from the global economic downturn.

The ongoing sovereign debt crisis and recessionary pressures in Europe may have negative spill over effects on employment prospects and subsequently remittance flows from the Jamaican-UK Diaspora corridor.

During the March 2012 quarter, there was a decrease in non-farm unemployment in the USA of approximately 120,000 persons in March. This corresponded to an unemployment rate of 8.2 per cent (see Graph 4). An examination of this occurrence revealed that this was primarily the result of improvements in sectors with traditionally strong concentrations of Jamaican-US Diaspora workers. Sectors such as manufacturing (37,000 persons), healthcare (26,000 persons) and food services and drinking places (37,000 persons) mainly accounted for

Table 3
Employment Situation in the US
Jan-March 2012



 $Source: {\it Ministry} \ of \ {\it Manpower}, \ {\it US} \ {\it Department} \ of$ 

Labor-March 2012

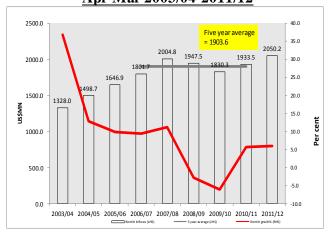
the improvement during the review quarter (**Table 3**). These developments in employment rates in the US augur well for a continued improvement in remittance inflows.

Table 4

JAMA				
	April-Mar	April-Mar		
	2010/11	2011/12	Change	% Change**
Total Remittance Inflows	1933.5	2050.2	116.7	6.0
Remittance Companies^	1635.8	1737.8	101.9	6.2
Other Remittances	297.7	312.5	14.8	5.0
Total Remittance Outflows	255.4	271.2	15.9	6.2
Net Remittances	1678.1	1779.0	100.9	6.0
* Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding ^Flows through Remittance Companies		evious year		

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 5</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> Apr-Mar 2003/04-2011/12



Source: Bank of Jamaica

#### April to March 2011/12

For the 2011/12 fiscal year (FY), net remittances were **US\$1,779.0 million**, which represented an increase of **US\$100.9 million** or **6.0 per cent** relative to the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year (Table 4). This resulted from a positive growth in gross inflows though partially offset by an upturn in remittance outflows.

For the fiscal year 2011/12, total remittance inflows were US\$2,050.2 million, representing an increase of US\$116.7 million or 6.0 per cent over the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year. The positive growth in total remittance inflows emanated from increased inflows from both the *Remittance Companies* and the *Other Remittances* sub-categories. *Remittance Companies* recorded an increase of US\$101.9 million or 6.2 per cent, while *Other Remittances* had an increase of US\$14.8 million or 5.0 per cent. For the fiscal year, the upturn in outflows of US\$15.9 million partially offset the positive growth in net remittances.

The remittance inflows of **US\$2,050.2 million** for the fiscal year of the 2011/12 fiscal year represent the largest inflow since FY 2010/11 (Graph 5). This is positively related to positive developments in the source economies over the review period.

Table 6

Jamaica's Remittances  US\$ Millions										
	2011	2012*	Change	% Change**						
	Mar	Mar								
Remittance Companies^ Other Remittances	152.4 26.9	162.5 25.3	10.2 -1.6	6.7 -5.9						
Total Remittance Inflows	179.3	187.9	8.6	4.8						
Total Remittance Outflows	21.5	22.3	0.8	3.6						
Net Remittances	157.8	165.6	7.8	4.9						

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

External Sector Statistics Unit

Economic Information & Pubilcations Dept.

Research & Economic Programming Division

Bank of Jamaica

<sup>\*\*</sup> Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

<sup>^</sup> Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 7

Jamaica's Remittances  US\$ Millions										
	2011 Jan-Mar	2012* Jan-Mar	Change	% Change**						
Remittance Companies^	408.1	431.1	23.0	5.6						
Other Remittances	71.6	73.7	2.2	3.0						
Total Remittance Inflows	479.7	504.8	25.1	5.2						
Total Remittance Outflows	58.4	68.2	9.8	16.7						
rotal Remittance Outhows	30.4	00.2	3.0	10.7						
Net Remittances	421.3	436.7	15.4	3.7						

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

External Sector Statistics Unit Economic Information & Pubilcations Dept. Research & Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica

<sup>\*\*</sup> Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

<sup>^</sup> Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 8

Jamaica's Remittances  US\$ Millions										
	2010/11 April-Mar	2011/12 April-Mar	Change	% Change**						
Remittance Companies^	1635.8	1737.8	101.9	6.2						
Other Remittances  Total Remittance Inflows	297.7 1933.5	312.5 2050.2	14.8	5.0 6.0						
Total Remittance Outflows	255.4	271.2	15.9	6.2						
Net Remittances	1678.1	1779.0	100.9	6.0						

<sup>\*</sup> Provisional

External Sector Statistics Unit

 $\textit{Economic Information } \mathcal{L} \textit{Pubil} cations \textit{ Dept.}$ 

Research & Economic Programming Division

Bank of Jamaica

<sup>\*\*</sup> Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

<sup>^</sup> Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 9

Remittance Companies	May							
116.6   128.1   141.2   142.6   144   2009   109.0   113.3   126.5   123.6   123   2010   116.2   122.4   147.5   136.8   133   2011   122.4   133.3   152.4   148.6   144   2012   126.1   142.4   162.5		Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	De
2009								
2010 116.2 122.4 147.5 136.8 133. 2011 122.4 133.3 152.4 148.6 144 2012 126.1 142.4 162.5 month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.1 6.8 6.7 CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.1 5.0 5.6   Other Remittances  2008 32.9 34.2 33.1 34.8 33. 2009 25.1 19.0 33.1 18.1 17. 2010 19.9 19.7 26.6 25.3 23. 2011 21.7 23.0 26.9 26.5 20. 2012 23.6 24.8 25.3 month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.4 3.0   Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144.2 162.2 156.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156.2 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 160. 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 160. 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9 month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8 CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2   Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 19. 2010 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23. 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23. 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23. 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23. 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23. 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7   Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136. Net Remittances	148.3	136.4	138.7	135.2	150.2	130.4	108.7	143
2011 122.4 133.3 152.4 148.6 144 2012 126.1 142.4 162.5  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.1 6.8 6.7  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.1 5.0 5.6  Other Remittances  2008 32.9 34.2 33.1 34.8 3.2 2009 25.1 19.0 33.1 18.1 11 2010 19.9 19.7 26.6 25.3 2.2 2011 21.7 23.0 26.9 26.5 26 2012 23.6 24.8 25.3  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.0 -5.9  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.4 3.0  Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144.2 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156.2 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166.2 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 15.0 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 2.2 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 2.3 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 2.3 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 13.3		127.9	128.9	128.2	129.6	134.9	119.3	155
## 2012 ## 142.4 ## 162.5 ## 1		132.8	134.9	133.6	132.4	134.7	127.3	162
## Month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010	140.1	140.1	145.7	148.2	144.5	142.8	130.1	166
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.1         5.0         5.6            Other Remittances           2008         32.9         34.2         33.1         34.8         33.1           2009         25.1         19.0         33.1         18.1         17.2           2010         19.9         19.7         26.6         25.3 <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>								
Other Remittances         2008         32.9         34.2         33.1         34.8         33.2           2009         25.1         19.0         33.1         18.1         11.2           2010         19.9         19.7         26.6         25.3         25.3           2011         21.7         23.0         26.9         26.5         26.5           2012         23.6         24.8         25.3         .           month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010         8.8         8.0         -5.9         .           CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         8.8         8.4         3.0         .           Total Remittance Inflows           2010         136.2         142.1         174.1         162.2         150.2           2011         144.0         156.4         179.3         175.1         160.2           2012         149.7         167.2         187.9         .           Month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.9         7.0         4.8         .           CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.9         5.5         5.2         .           Total Remittance Outflows </td <td></td> <td>**</td> <td>**</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>**</td> <td></td>		**	**				**	
2008   32.9   34.2   33.1   34.8   33   2009   25.1   19.0   33.1   18.1   11   2010   19.9   19.7   26.6   25.3   25   2011   21.7   23.0   26.9   26.5   26   2012   23.6   24.8   25.3     2012   23.6   24.8   25.3     2012   23.6   24.8   25.3     2012   23.6   24.8   25.3     2012   23.6   24.8   3.0     2012   2016   8.8   8.4   3.0     2016   2011/2010   8.8   8.4   3.0     2016   2011   2010   2011   2010   2011   2010   2011   2011   2011   2012   2011   2012   2012   2014   2014   2015   2011/2010   2015   2011/2010   2015   2011/2010   2015   2011/2010   2015   2011/2010   2015   2011   2010   2011   2010   2011   2010   2011   2010   2011   2010   2012   2014   2015   2016   2016   2016   2016   2017   2017   2017   2018   2018   2018   2018   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2019   2010   2011/2010   2012   2014   2015   2011/2010   2012   2014   2015   2011/2010   2012   2014   2015   2015   2011/2010   2012   2014   2015								
2009 25.1 19.0 33.1 18.1 17 2010 19.9 19.7 26.6 25.3 25 2011 21.7 23.0 26.9 26.5 26 2012 23.6 24.8 25.3  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.0 -5.9  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.4 3.0  Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 25 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 25 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 25 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 132	32.3	34.8	38.3	30.7	34.1	35.6	26.9	33
2010								
2011 21.7 23.0 26.9 26.5 26.5 26.5 2012 23.6 24.8 25.3	17.0	25.9	25.0	23.9	22.8	19.4	23.4	25
2012 23.6 24.8 25.3	23.2	24.9	24.6	23.1	25.7	21.1	22.8	35
month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.4 3.0  Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144. 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156. 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166. 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18.2 2011 2010 2011 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 2011 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 2011 201	26.0	26.3	24.9	26.3	26.0	22.0	25.0	35
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 8.8 8.4 3.0  Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 22 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 136				•		•		
Total Remittance Inflows  2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 155 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2 .  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 23 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 134	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
2009 134.1 132.3 145.9 141.7 144 2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 156 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2 .  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 23 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 134	•	•	•	•		•	•	
2010 136.2 142.1 174.1 162.2 155 2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 7.0 4.8 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 3.9 5.5 5.2 .  Total Remittance Outflows  2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 18 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 23 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 133	4.40.0	4500	450.0	450.4	450.4	4540	4.40.7	400
2011 144.0 156.4 179.3 175.1 166 2012 149.7 167.2 187.9		153.8	153.9	152.1	152.4	154.3	142.7	180
2012   149.7   167.2   187.9		157.7	159.5	156.8	158.2	155.8	150.1	197.
month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.9         7.0         4.8         .           CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.9         5.5         5.2         .           Total Remittance Outflows           2009         20.9         15.4         19.6         15.0         15.0         21.1         21.0         22.2         22.0         20.1         21.0         22.2         22.8         23.2         20.1         21.0         22.2         22.8         23.2         20.1         20.1         21.5         22.8         23.2         20.2         20.1         20.1         20.1         20.0	166.1	166.4	170.6	174.6	170.5	164.8	155.1	202
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         3.9         5.5         5.2         .           Total Remittance Outflows           2009         20.9         15.4         19.6         15.0         15.0         21.1         21.0         22.2         20.1         21.0         22.2         22.8         23.2         20.1         21.5         22.8         23.2         20.1         20.1         20.1         20.1         20.1         20.2         22.8         23.6         22.8         23.6         22.8         23.6         22.7         20.0         20.0         20.0         21.2         24.4         16.7         16.7         16.7         16.7         18.0								
Total Remittance Outflows   20.9   15.4   19.6   15.0   19.6   2010   15.1   15.0   21.1   21.0   22.5   2011   21.0   22.5   2012   23.4   22.4   22.3   .								
2009 20.9 15.4 19.6 15.0 19 2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 25 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 25 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances 2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 130 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 134								
2010 15.1 15.0 21.1 21.0 25 2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 25 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances 2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 136								
2011 19.3 17.5 21.5 22.8 23 2012 23.4 22.4 22.3 .  month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 27.8 3.6 .  CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 21.2 24.4 16.7 .  Net Remittances  2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 136 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 136	15.8	20.3	28.4	17.9	19.4	19.7	20.9	24
2012     23.4     22.4     22.3     .       month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010     21.2     27.8     3.6     .       CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010     21.2     24.4     16.7     .       Net Remittances       2009     113.2     116.9     126.3     126.7     130.0       2010     121.1     127.1     153.0     141.1     134.0	22.0	21.7	24.9	22.9	20.2	20.7	20.6	22
month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010         21.2         27.8         3.6         .           CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         21.2         24.4         16.7         .           Net Remittances         2009         113.2         116.9         126.3         126.7         130.0           2010         121.1         127.1         153.0         141.1         134.1	23.8	21.3	20.9	25.7	21.5	21.1	22.4	23
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010         21.2         24.4         16.7         .           Net Remittances         2009         113.2         116.9         126.3         126.7         130.0           2010         121.1         127.1         153.0         141.1         134.1								
Net Remittances         2009         113.2         116.9         126.3         126.7         130.0           2010         121.1         127.1         153.0         141.1         134.1								
2009 113.2 116.9 126.3 126.7 130 2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 134								
2010 121.1 127.1 153.0 141.1 134								
	130.2	133.5	125.5	134.3	133.0	134.7	121.8	156
	134.0	136.0	134.6	133.8	138.0	135.1	129.5	174
<i>2011</i> 124.7 138.8 157.8 152.3 142		145.1	149.7	148.9	148.9	143.7	132.6	178
2012 126.3 144.8 165.6								
month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010 1.3 4.3 4.9 .	•		•	•	•	•	•	
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010 1.3 2.9 3.7 .								
* Provisional								
. Not available External Sector Statistics Unit								

Table 10

Jamaica's Historical Ren	nittances (US	\$MN)	
	2009*	2010**	2011**
Remittance Companies Other Remittances	1525.8 264.5	1613.9 292.3	1714.8 310.3
Total Remittance Inflows	1790.3	1906.2	2025.1
Total Remittance Outflows	237.4	248.1	261.4
Net Remittances	1552.9	1658.1	1763.6
External Sector Statistics Unit Economic Information & Pubilcations Dept. Research & Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica * Revised **Provisional			

<u>Table 11</u>

Apr-Jun	Jul-Sept	Oct-Dec
200.6	206.0	409.0
<i>380.6</i> <b>402.5</b>	<i>386.8</i> 401.0	409. 424.
428.8	438.4	439.
5.8	3.7	3.
6.5	9.3	3
61.0	71.7	68.
73.4	73.5	79
78.9	77.2	82
20.4	2.4	16
7.4	5.1	4
441.6	<i>458.5</i>	477
475.9	474.4	503
503.1	515.6	522
7.8	3.5	
5.7	8.7	3
51.1	65.6	64
64.8	68.0	64
68.0	68.1	67
26.8	3.6	-(
5.0	0.2	4
390.5	392.8	413
411.1	406.4	439
439.6	447.5	455
5.3	3.5	$\epsilon$
6.9	10.1	3
	5.3 6.9	

Table 12

SELECTED INDICATORS*					
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011^
Selected Indicators (US\$mn)					
REMITTANCE INFLOWS	1964.3	2021.3	1790.3	1906.2	2025.1
TOURISM EXPENDITURE	1910.0	1975.8	1925.5	2001.3	2012.5
EXPORTS	2362.6	2743.9	1387.7	1371.2	1666.1
FDI (Inflows)	866.5	1436.6	540.9	227.7	n.a
IMPORTS	6203.9	7546.8	4475.6	5294.8	6724.3
GDP*	12820.0	13788.2	12206.7	13429.5	14677.2
Remittance/Population (US\$) (Per Capita)	733.7	751.8	663.8	706.0	748.1
Remittances/GDP	15.3	14.7	14.7	14.2	13.8
Remittances/Tourist Expenditure	102.8	102.3	93.0	95.2	100.6
Remittances /Exports	83.1	73.7	129.0	139.0	121.5
Remittances/FDI (INFLOWS)	226.7	140.7	331.0	837.2	n.a.
Remittances/Imports	31.7	26.8	40.0	36.0	30.1
External Sector Statistics Unit Economic Information L Publications Department Research L Economic Programming Division Bank of jamaica					
^ Provisional *-Revised not avaiable					

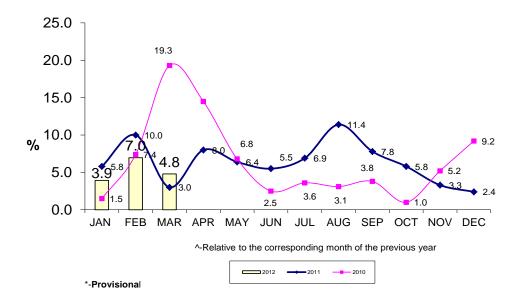
Table 13

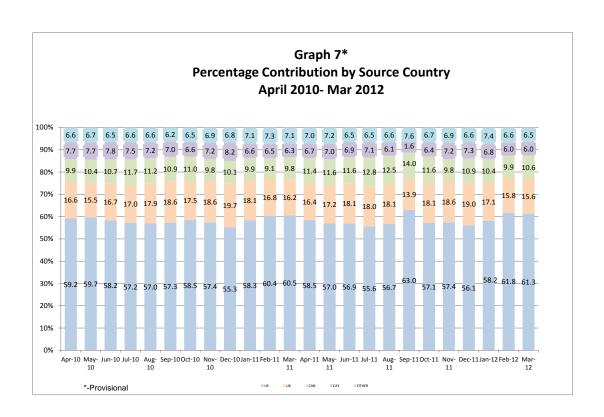
	Remittances for Selected Countries*  US\$ Millions											
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept.	Oct	Nov	Dec
Mexico				•	•				•			
2009	1568.2	1803.4	2104.4	1779.8	1900.1	1922.8	1833.4	1780.4	1742.1	1691.2	1495.1	1564.2
2010	1324.3	1553.7	1955.3	1789.4	2144.7	1890.9	1871.5	1954.6	1719.3	1731.7	1629.2	1706.
2011	1401.8	1647.6	2049.1	1872.8	2166.5	2021.9	1897.6	2134.7	2084.7	1911.5	1773.6	1766.
2012	1501.8	1788.4	2082.0								•	
month/month growth rate (%):2012/2011	7.1	8.5	1.6								•	
CYTD growth rate (%):2012/2011	7.1	7.9	5.4									
El Salvador	050.4	075.4	045.0	000 5	000.0	005.7	000.4	0.07.4	070.0	0047	000 7	000
2009	252.4	275.1	315.8	292.5	308.2	295.7	286.1	287.4	270.9	281.7	262.7	336.5
2010	228.1	263.2	337.0	296.3	319.2	294.2	286.8	287.0	260.5	269.8	262.7	340.0
2011	250.7	279.6	335.5	309.2	338.6	299.9	301.4	307.0	286.9	299.4	281.9	360.1
2012	267.3	314.8	364.0				•					
month/month growth rate (%):2012/2011 CYTD growth rate (%):2012/2011	6.6 6.6	12.6 9.8	8.5 9.3			•				•	•	
Guatemala	0.0	9.0	9.3	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	
2009	320.5	322.5	385.2	380.1	384.9	393.2	405.7	370.8	367.4	362.8	323.7	396.6
2010	291.7	311.4	415.8	391.3	393.8	347.1	431.6	426.1	403.7	392.1	372.0	406.3
2011	283.3	304.6	384.1	371.3	460.8	455.9	399.7	459.8	364.8	356.8	343.5	378.5
2012	305.1	350.4	304.1	37 1.3	400.0	400.9	333.7	403.0	304.0	330.0	343.5	370.0
						•	•			•	•	
month/month growth rate (%):2012/2011 CYTD growth rate (%):2012/2011	7.7 7.7	15.0 11.5		•	•							
Jamaica**		1110	•		•	•						•
2009	134.1	132.3	145.9	141.7	146.0	153.8	153.9	152.1	152.4	154.3	142.7	180.9
2010	136.2	142.1	174.1	162.2	156.0	157.7	159.5	156.8	158.2	155.8	150.1	197.6
2011	144.0	156.4	179.3	175.1	166.1	166.4	170.6	174.6	170.5	164.8	155.1	202.3
2012	149.7	167.2	187.9	173.4								
month/month growth rate (%):2012/2011	3.9	7.0	4.8	170.4	•		•	•	•	•	•	
CYTD growth rate (%):2012/2011	3.9	5.5	5.2									
Dominican Republic*												
2009	229.2	241.4	271.7	241.2	265.0	248.4	279.9	263.0	248.1	247.8	226.7	279.1
2010	207.0	197.5	322.6	238.0	236.3	237.3	296.4	249.8	212.6	238.1	228.2	334.3
2011	238.2	250.2	275.5	262.4	266.1	247.0	290.1	269.2	239.5	266.6	252.4	342.8
month/month growth rate (%):2011/2010	15.1	26.7	-14.6	10.3	12.6	4.1	-2.1	7.8	12.7	12.0	10.6	2.5
CYTD growth rate (%):2011/2010	15.1	20.7	5.1	6.3	7.6	7.0	5.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.3	6.7

Table 14

			Kemittance	by Source C	ountries (U	5\$MN) '							
2010	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA of which Remittance Companies	<b>79.0</b> 71.0	<b>86.1</b> <i>80.9</i>	<b>106.0</b> 92.7	<b>95.9</b> <i>87.9</i>	<b>93.1</b> 83.6	<b>91.9</b> 81.6	<b>91.2</b> 83.3	<b>89.4</b> <i>84.6</i>	<b>90.6</b> 82.8	<b>91.1</b> 83.5	<b>86.2</b> <i>74.7</i>	<b>109.2</b> 92.1	1109.9 998.
of which Remittance Companies	<b>24.7</b> 22.2	<b>23.5</b> 22.1	<b>27.5</b> 24.1	<b>26.9</b> 24.7	<b>24.2</b> 21.8	<b>26.3</b> 23.4	<b>27.1</b> 24.8	<b>28.1</b> 26.6	<b>29.4</b> 26.9	<b>27.2</b> 25.0	<b>27.9</b> 24.2	<b>38.9</b> 32.8	332.0 298.
CAN of which Remittance Companies	<b>12.1</b> 10.9	<b>11.8</b> 11.0	<b>15.6</b> 13.6	<b>16.1</b> 14.7	<b>16.2</b> 14.5	<b>16.9</b> 15.0	<b>18.7</b> 17.0	<b>17.5</b> 16.6	<b>17.2</b> 15.7	<b>17.1</b> 15.7	<b>14.7</b> 12.8	<b>19.9</b> 16.8	193.8
CAY	11.0	10.9	13.1	12.5	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.3	11.1	10.2	10.9	16.1	143.0
of which Remittance Companies  Other	9.9	9.7	11.5 11.9	11.4 <b>10.7</b>	10.8 <b>10.4</b>	11.0 <b>10.2</b>	11.0 <b>10.5</b>	10.7 <b>10.4</b>	10.1 <b>9.8</b>	9.4	9.4	13.6 13.4	129.
of which Remittance Companies	8.3	9.2	10.4	9.8	9.4	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.0	9.2	9.0	11.3	114.
TOTAL of which Remittance Companies	<b>136.2</b> 122.3	1 <b>42.0</b> 133.4	<b>174.1</b> 152.3	<b>162.1</b> 148.5	<b>156.0</b> 140.0	<b>157.7</b> 140.1	<b>159.5</b> 145.7	<b>156.8</b> 148.2	<b>158.2</b> 144.5	<b>155.8</b> 142.8	<b>150.2</b> 130.1	<b>197.6</b> 166.6	1906.2 1714.3
			Remittance	by Source C	ountries (U	'S\$MN)^*	•						
2011	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA	84.0	94.4	108.6	102.3	94.6	94.7	94.9	99.0	101.2	94.1	88.1	113.6	1169.5
of which Remittance Companies	71.4	80.5	92.3	86.8	79.8	79.7	81.0	84.0	85.8	81.5	73.9	93.5	990.3
of which Remittance Companies	<b>26.0</b> 22.1	<b>26.2</b> 22.3	<b>29.1</b> 24.7	<b>28.8</b> 24.4	<b>28.5</b> 24.1	<b>30.1</b> 25.3	<b>30.7</b> 26.3	<b>31.7</b> 26.9	<b>22.3</b> 18.9	<b>29.8</b> 25.8	<b>29.3</b> 24.6	<b>38.5</b> 31.7	351.1 297.2
CAN	14.2	14.2	17.6	20.0	19.3	19.3	21.9	21.8	22.4	19.2	16.6	22.1	228.6
of which Remittance Companies	12.1	12.1	15.0	16.9	16.3	16.3	18.7	18.5	19.0	16.6	13.9	18.2	193.6
CAY	9.5	10.2	11.4	11.7	11.6	11.5	12.1	10.7	12.4	10.6	10.4	14.8	136.7
of which Remittance Companies	8.0	8.7	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.6	10.3	9.1	10.5	9.1	8.8	12.2	115.7
Other of which Remittance Companies	<b>10.3</b> 8.7	<b>11.4</b> 9.7	<b>12.7</b> 10.8	<b>12.3</b> 10.5	<b>12.0</b> 10.1	<b>10.8</b> 9.1	<b>11.0</b> 9.4	<b>11.5</b> 9.7	<b>12.1</b> 10.3	<b>11.1</b> 9.6	<b>10.7</b> 9.0	<b>13.3</b> <i>11.0</i>	139.2 117.9
TOTAL of which Remittance Companies	<b>144.0</b> 122.4	<b>156.4</b> 133.3	<b>179.3</b> 152.4	<b>175.1</b> 148.6	<b>166.1</b> 140.1	<b>166.4</b> 140.1	<b>170.6</b> 145.7	<b>174.6</b> 148.2	<b>170.5</b> 144.5	<b>164.8</b> 142.8	<b>155.1</b> 130.1	<b>202.3</b> 166.7	<b>2025.</b> 1
^ Revised Provisional			D	la Carray C	(I)	CΦ1 (31)^4							
2012	T	r.b		by Source C				A	C	0-4	N	Dee	Т-4-
2012	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA	87.1	103.3	115.2										305.6
of which Remittance Companies	73.4	88.0	99.7										261.0
Of which Remittance Companies	<b>25.6</b> 21.6	<b>26.3</b> 22.4	<b>29.3</b> 25.3										81.2 69.4
CAN	15.6	16.5	19.8										51.9
of which Remittance Companies	13.2	14.1	17.2										44.4
CAY	10.2	10.1	11.3										31.6
of which Remittance Companies	8.6	8.6	9.8										27.0
Other	11.1	11.0	12.2										34.4
of which Remittance Companies	9.4	9.4	10.6										29.4
TOTAL of which Remittance Companies	<b>149.7</b> 126.1	<b>167.2</b> 142.4	<b>187.9</b> 162.5										<b>504.8</b> 431.1
Source: Bank of Jamaica Estimates are based on information submitted by Re	mittance Companies												
Louinated are baded on internation dabriated by re-													
^ Revised *Provisional													

### Graph 6\* Remittances Growth Rates^





This page was intentionally left blank



#### **BANK OF JAMAICA**

Nethersole Place P.O. Box 621 Kingston, Jamaica Telephone: 876 922 0750 Internet: www.boj.org.jm