

THE BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

REMITTANCE REPORT December 2016

International Accounts Unit Economic Information & Publications Department RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMMING DIVISION



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International Accounts Unit
Economic Information & Publications Department
RESEARCH AND ECONOMIC PROGRAMMING DIVISION
BANK OF JAMAICA
P.O. BOX 621
Kingston, Jamaica

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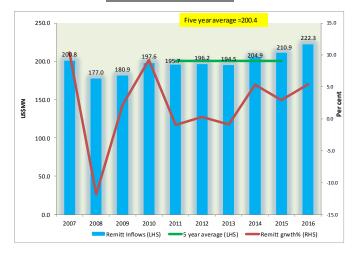
Overview

Table 1

JAM				
	Dec 2015	Dec 2016*	Change	% Change**
Total Remittance Inflows	210.9	222.3	11.4	5.4
Remittance Companies^	186.0	193.0	7.0	3.8
Other Remittances	24.9	29.3	4.3	17.4
Total Remittance Outflows	22.4	20.1	-2.3	-10.3
Net Remittances	188.6	202.2	13.7	7.2
* Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding pe ^ Flows through Remittance Companies	eriod of the previou	us year		

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 1</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> December 2007-2016



Source: Bank of Jamaica

December 2016

For December 2016, net remittances were **US\$202.2 million**, an increase of **US\$13.7 million** or **7.2 per cent** relative to the corresponding month of 2015 (Table 1). The growth in net remittance inflows reflected an increase in total remittance inflows as well as a reduction in remittance outflows.

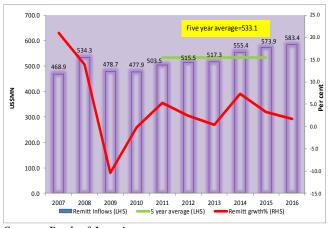
Gross remittance inflows for the month were US\$222.3 million, an increase of US\$11.4 million or 5.4 per cent relative to the corresponding month of the previous year. These inflows were US\$21.9 million above the five-year average of US\$200.4 million (Graph 1). The expansion in total remittance inflows emanated from increases of US\$7.0 million and US\$4.3 million in flows through *Remittance Companies* and *Other Remittances*, respectively (Table 1).

Table 2

JAMAI								
	Oct-Dec Oct-Dec							
	2015	2016*	Change	% Change**				
Total Remittance Inflows	573.9	583.4	9.6	1.7				
Remittance Companies^	498.6	507.0	8.4	1.7				
Other Remittances	75.2	76.4	1.2	1.5				
Total Remittance Outflows	62.4	62.7	0.4	0.6				
Net Remittances	511.5	520.7	9.2	1.8				
+ Revised * Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding p ^ Flows through Remittance Companies		vious year						

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 2</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> Oct-Dec 2007-2016



Source: Bank of Jamaica

October to December 2016

For the fourth quarter of 2016, net remittances were US\$520.7 million, an increase of US\$9.2 million or 1.8 per cent relative to the corresponding quarter of the previous year (Table 2). The outturn for the review period reflected an increase in gross inflows, as well as a growth in remittance outflows.

Total remittance inflows for the December 2016 quarter were **US\$583.4 million**, representing an increase of **US\$9.6 million** or **1.7 per cent** relative to the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The inflows for the review quarter were above the average for the previous five corresponding periods (Graph 2).

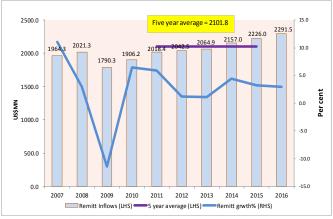
The increase in total remittance inflows reflected a US\$8.4 million or 1.7 per cent improvement in inflows through *Remittance Companies* as well as a US\$1.2 million or 1.5 per cent increase in flows via the *Other Remittances* sub-category.

Table 3

JAMAICA'S REMITTANCES (US\$MN)										
	Jan-Dec 2015	Jan-Dec 2016*	Change	% Change**						
Total Remittance Inflows	2226.0	2291.5	65.5	2.9						
Remittance Companies^	1935.0	1978.3	43.3	2.2						
Other Remittances	291.0	313.2	22.2	7.6						
Total Remittance Outflows	232.8	235.4	2.7	1.1						
Net Remittances	1993.2	2056.1	62.9	3.2						
+ Revised * Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding p ^ Flows through Remittance Companies	eriod of the previous	s year								

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 3</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> Jan - December 2007-2016



Source: Bank of Jamaica

January to December 2016

Net remittances for calendar year 2016 were **US\$2 056.1 million**, which represented a growth of **US\$62.9 million** or **3.2 per cent** relative to 2015 (Table 3). The outturn for the review period reflected an increase in gross remittance inflows, partially offset by a growth in outflows.

For the review period, total remittance inflows were US\$2 291.5 million, an increase of US\$65.5 million or 2.9 per cent. These inflows were US\$189.7 million above the five-year average of US\$2 101.8 million (Graph 3).

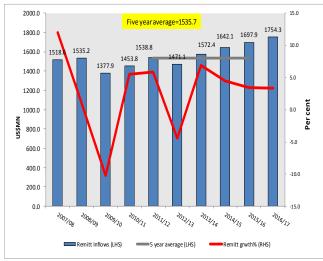
The increase in total remittance inflows reflected an increase of US\$43.3 million or 2.2 per cent in inflows through *Remittance Companies* as well as an expansion of US\$22.2 million or 7.6 per cent via *Other Remittances*.

Table 4

J				
	Apr-Dec	Apr-Dec*	Channa	% Change**
	2015/16	2016/17*	Change	Change
Total Remittance Inflows	1697.9	1754.3	56.3	3.3
Remittance Companies^	1484.6	1517.9	33.3	2.2
Other Remittances	213.3	236.4	23.1	10.8
Total Remittance Outflows	175.6	174.2	-1.3	-0.8
Net Remittances	1522.3	1580.0	57.7	3.8
* Provisional ** Growth relative to the corresponding pe ^ Flows through Remittance Companies	riod of the previous ye	ear		

Source: Bank of Jamaica

<u>Graph 4</u> <u>Historical Trend in Remittance Inflows</u> Apr-Dec 2007/08-2016/17



Source: Bank of Jamaica

April to December 2016/17

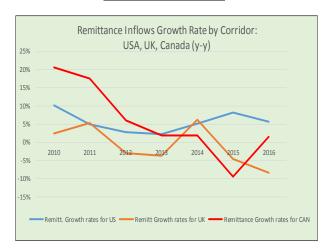
For the first nine months of the 2016/17 fiscal year, net remittances totalled **US\$1 580.0 million**, an increase of **US\$57.7 million** or **3.8 per cent** relative to the corresponding period of the last fiscal year. This growth reflected an increase in gross remittance inflows as well as a reduction in outflows.

Total remittance inflows for the review period were US\$1 754.3 million, an increase of US\$56.3 million or 3.3 per cent compared to the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year. These inflows were US\$218.6 million above the five-year average of US\$1 535.7 million (Graph 4).

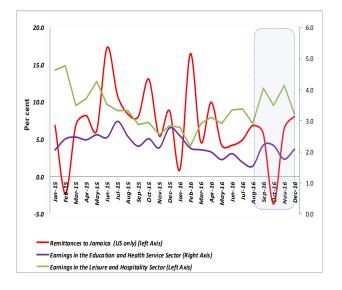
The growth in total remittance inflows emanated from increases of **US\$33.3 million** and **US\$23.1 million** in both the *Remittance Companies* and *Other Remittances* sub-categories, respectively (Graph 4).

Graph 5

Remittances Inflows to Jamaica
by source countries



<u>Graph 6</u> <u>Diaspora concentrated Labour Market Earnings</u>



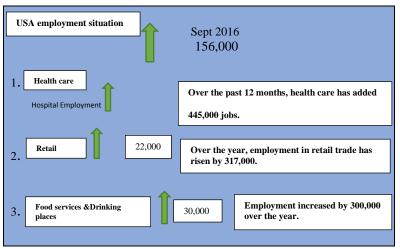
In terms of major remittance source markets, inflows from the UK grew at a slower rate since 2014. This growth however accelerated in 2015, into 2016. This outturn may be influenced by the initial uncertainties in that market surrounding the Brexit vote. The largest source market for remittance inflows to Jamaica continued to be the US, where the growth of inflows from that market slowed marginally to **6 per cent** in 2016, compared to **8 per cent** in 2015. However, there is a downside risk to remittance inflows from the US based on the recent US policy shifts towards migration and stricter immigration laws which could impact remittance inflows in ensuing quarters. There was a rebound in inflows from Canada in 2016 which grew by **2 per cent** compared to 2015 due to a recovery in the performance of the Canada economy.

The developments in key sectors in the US host market is reflecting the performance of remittances from that market (see Graph 6), specifically through earnings in the Education and Health service sectors. Specifically, the increase in employment in education and health services in the US coincides with the growth in remittances to Jamaica over the review quarter.

For the September 2016 quarter, there was an increase in non-farm employment in the USA of approximately **156,000** persons in September 2016. This may positively impact remittance inflows to Jamaica for the December 2016 quarter as the increase occurs in sectors where Jamaican-diaspora workers are employed. Sectors such as healthcare (**33,000 persons**), food services and drinking places (**30,000 persons**) and retail trade (**22,000 persons**) mainly accounted for the expansion during the review quarter (**see Table 5**). The improving labour market conditions in the US have a positive impact on remittance inflows over the year (**see Table 6**). The unemployment rates over the period January to December 2016 has been extremely low which is positive for continuing remittance inflows in ensuing quarters.

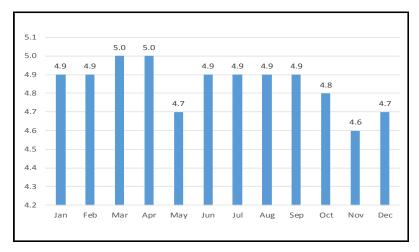
<u>Table 5</u> <u>Employment Situation in the US</u>

Jan-September 2016



Source: Ministry of Manpower, US Department of Labor-September 2016

Graph 7
Unemployment Rates in the US
January-December 2016



Source: Ministry of Manpower, US Department of Labor- December 2016

Table 6

	Jamaica's Remittances US\$ Millions			
	2015 Dec	2016* Dec*	Change	% Change**
Remittance Inflows Remittance Companies^	186.0	193.0	7.0	3.8
Other Remittances	24.9	29.3	4.3	17.4
Total Remittance Inflows	210.9	222.3	11.4	5.4
Total Remittance Outflows	22.4	20.1	-2.3	-10.3
Net Remittances	188.6	202.2	13.7	7.2

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^{**} Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

^ Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 7

	Jamaica's Remittances US\$ Millions			
	2015 Jan-Dec	2016* Jan-Dec*	Change	% Change**
Remittance Inflows Remittance Companies^	1935.0	1978.3	43.3	2.2
Other Remittances	291.0	313.2	22.2	7.6
Total Remittance Inflows	2226.0	2291.5	65.5	2.9
Total Remittance Outflows	232.8	235.4	2.7	1.1
Net Remittances	1993.2	2056.1	62.9	3.2

^{*} Provisional

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^{**} Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

[^] Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 8

	Jamaica's Remittances US\$ Millions			
	2015/2016* Apr-Dec	2016/2017* Apr-Dec*	Change	% Change**
Remittance Inflows				
Remittance Companies^	1484.6	1517.9	33.3	2.2
Other Remittances	213.3	236.4	23.1	10.8
Total Remittance Inflows	1697.9	1754.3	56.3	3.3
Total Remittance Outflows	175.6	174.2	-1.3	-0.8
Net Remittances	1522.3	1580.0	57.7	3.8

^{*} Provisional

International Accounts Unit Economic Information & Publications Dept. Research & Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica

^{**} Growth relative to the corresponding period of the previous year.

[^] Flows through Remittance Companies

Table 9

	US\$ Millions												
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	TOTA
Remittance Companies													
2012	126.1	142.4	162.5	153.4	141.9	151.3	145.0	146.4	140.1	141.3	137.1	170.5	1758.
2013	129.3	132.5	155.1	148.8	149.9	143.4	148.3	154.6	140.2	146.9	142.7	168.9	1760.
2014	134.9	143.1	160.9	154.2	162.6	149.8	155.8	160.0	155.2	154.9	143.0	181.5	1855.
2015*	139.3	144.8	166.4	160.7	169.1	166.0	167.1	162.4	160.7	166.7	145.9	186.0	1935.
2016*	136.7	151.8	171.9	173.8	166.8	164.8	167.6	168.6	169.4	161.7	152.3	193.0	1978.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	-1.8	4.9	3.3 2.2	8.1 3.8	-1.4	-0.7 2.1	0.3 1.8	3.8	5.4	-3.0 1.9	4.4	3.8 2.2	
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	-1.8	1.6	2.2	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	
Other Remittances	00.0	04.0	05.0	00.7	0.4.7	00.0	00.0	00.0	40.0	00.4	00.7	05.7	00.4
2012	23.6	24.8	25.3	26.7	24.7	23.8	23.9	23.8	19.3	22.1	20.7	25.7	284.
2013	24.7	27.7	23.3	31.3	31.7	22.7	22.2	23.1	23.2	23.9	25.1	25.6	304.
2014*	24.4	25.3	26.4	26.3	26.1	18.5	27.3	23.9	26.9	24.7	27.9	23.5	301.
2015	26.9	23.1	27.7	26.4	20.3	22.5	23.0	23.2	22.7	24.9	25.4	24.9	291.
2016	23.5	28.3	25.0	28.9	27.8	25.7	27.8	25.5	24.3	21.3	25.8	29.3	313.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	-12.6	22.8	-9.8	9.4	36.8	14.4	20.9	9.8	7.2	-14.4	1.5	17.4	
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	-12.6	3.7	-1.1	1.6	7.3	8.4	10.1	10.1	9.8	7.3	6.7	7.6	
otal Remittance Inflows													
2012	149.7	167.2	187.9	180.1	166.7	175.2	168.9	170.1	159.4	163.4	157.8	196.2	2042.
2013	154.0	160.1	178.4	180.1	181.5	166.0	170.5	177.8	163.4	170.7	167.8	194.5	2064.
2014	159.3	168.3	187.3	180.5	188.7	168.3	183.2	183.9	182.0	179.7	170.8	204.9	2157.
2015*	166.2	167.8	194.0	187.2	189.4	188.4	190.0	185.6	183.4	191.7	171.3	210.9	2226.
2016*	160.3	180.1	196.9	202.7	194.5	190.5	195.3	194.1	193.7	183.0	178.1	222.3	2291.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	-3.6	7.3	1.5	8.3	2.7	1.1	2.8	4.6	5.6	-4.5	4.0	5.4	
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	-3.6	1.9	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	
otal Remittance Outflows													
2012	23.4	22.4	22.3	21.3	24.3	22.1	22.5	22.3	18.4	22.1	21.8	24.5	267.
2013	24.2	19.3	17.6	20.3	19.7	20.3	20.9	22.3	18.5	18.5	18.4	20.6	240.
2014	19.3	16.5	16.4	21.1	17.1	14.8	22.1	20.4	19.9	19.4	19.5	20.8	227.
2015*	18.9	18.7	19.6	20.9	14.3	15.2	22.1	21.0	19.7	20.4	19.6	22.4	232.
2016*	22.3	19.0	19.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	21.3	19.4	19.0	20.0	22.6	20.1	235.4
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.2	1.7	1.1	-8.1	17.9	3.3	-3.4	-7.5	-3.6	-1.6	15.3	-10.3	
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.2	10.0	7.0	2.9	5.2	4.9	3.5	2.0	1.3	1.0	2.4	1.1	
let Remittances													
2012	126.3	144.8	165.6	158.8	142.4	153.1	146.4	147.9	141.0	141.2	136.0	171.7	1775.
2013	129.8	140.8	160.8	159.9	161.9	145.7	149.6	155.5	144.8	152.3	149.4	173.9	1824.
2014	140.0	151.8	170.9	159.4	171.6	153.6	161.1	163.5	162.2	160.3	151.4	184.2	1929.
2015*	147.4	149.1	174.4	166.3	175.1	173.3	167.9	164.6	163.7	171.3	151.6	188.6	1993.
2016*	138.0	161.1	177.0	183.5	177.7	174.8	174.0	174.7	174.7	163.0	155.5	202.2	2056.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	-6.4	8.0	1.7.0	103.3	1.7.7	0.9	3.6	6.1	6.8	-4.8	2.5	7.2	2030.
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	-6.4	0.0	1.1	3.5	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.7	3.2	

^{*} Provisional International Accounts Unit Economic Information & Pubilcations Dept. Research & Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica

Table 10

Remittance Companies 2012/2013 2013/2014 2014/2015 2015/2016* 2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016 FYTD/FYTD growth rate (%)	153.4 148.8 154.2 160.7 173.8	141.9 149.9 162.6	Jun 151.3 143.4	Jul	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	TOTAL
2012/2013 2013/2014 2014/2015 2015/2016* 2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	148.8 154.2 160.7	149.9 162.6		145.0									
2013/2014 2014/2015 2015/2016* 2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	148.8 154.2 160.7	149.9 162.6		145.0									
2014/2015 2015/2016* 2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	154.2 160.7	162.6	143.4		146.4	140.1	141.3	137.1	170.5	129.3	132.5	155.1	1743.
2015/2016* 2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	160.7			148.3	154.6	140.2	146.9	142.7	168.9	134.9	143.1	160.9	1782.
2016/2017* month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016			149.8	155.8	160.0	155.2	154.9	143.0	181.5	139.3	144.8	166.4	1867
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	1/3 X	169.1	166.0	167.1	162.4	160.7	166.7	145.9	186.0	136.7	151.8	171.9	1945
	8.1	166.8 -1.4	164.8 -0.7	167.6 0.3	168.6 3.8	169.4 5.4	161.7 -3.0	152.3 4.4	193.0 3.8				1517
	8.1	3.2	-0.7 1.9	0.3 1.5	2.0	2.5	-3.0 1.7	2.0	3.0 2.2				
Other Remittances	0.1	5.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.2				
2012/2013	26.7	24.7	23.8	23.9	23.8	19.3	22.1	20.7	25.7	24.7	27.7	23.3	286.
2013/2014	31.3	31.7	22.7	22.2	23.1	23.2	23.9	25.1	25.6	24.7	25.3	26.4	304
2014/2015	26.3	26.1	18.5	27.3	23.1	26.9	24.7	27.9	23.5	26.9	23.1	27.7	304
2015/2016*	26.4	20.1	22.5	23.0	23.2	22.7	24.7	25.4	24.9	23.5	28.3	25.0	290
2016/2017*	28.9	27.8	25.7	27.8	25.5	24.3	21.3	25.8	29.3	25.5	20.5	23.0	236.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	9.4	36.8	14.4	20.9	9.8	7.2	-14.4	1.5	17.4				230.
FYTD/FYTD growth rate (%)	9.4	21.3	19.1	19.5	17.6	15.9	11.2	9.9	10.8				
otal Remittance Inflows													
2012/2013	180.1	166.7	175.2	168.9	170.1	159.4	163.4	157.8	196.2	154.0	160.1	178.4	2030.
2013/2014	180.1	181.5	166.0	170.5	177.8	163.4	170.7	167.8	194.5	159.3	168.3	187.3	2087.
2014/2015	180.5	188.7	168.3	183.2	183.9	182.0	179.7	170.8	204.9	166.2	167.8	194.0	2170.
2015/2016*	187.2	189.4	188.4	190.0	185.6	183.4	191.7	171.3	210.9	160.3	180.1	196.9	2235.
2016/2017*	202.7	194.5	190.5	195.3	194.1	193.7	183.0	178.1	222.3				1754.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	8.3	2.7	1.1	2.8	4.6	5.6	-4.5	4.0	5.4				
FYTD/FYTD growth rate (%)	8.3	5.5	4.0	3.7	3.9	4.2	2.9	3.0	3.3				
otal Remittance Outflows													
2012/2013	21.3	24.3	22.1	22.5	22.3	18.4	22.1	21.8	24.5	24.2	19.3	17.6	260.
2013/2014	20.3	19.7	20.3	20.9	22.3	18.5	18.5	18.4	20.6	19.3	16.5	16.4	231.
2014/2015	21.1	17.1	14.8	22.1	20.4	19.9	19.4	19.5	20.8	18.9	18.7	19.6	232.
2015/2016*	20.9	14.3	15.2	22.1	21.0	19.7	20.4	19.6	22.4	22.3	19.0	19.8	236.
2016/2017*	19.2	16.8	15.7	21.3	19.4	19.0	20.0	22.6	20.1				174.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016 FYTD/FYTD growth rate (%)	-8.1 -8.1	17.9 2.4	3.3 2.7	-3.4 0.8	-7.5 -1.1	-3.6 -1.5	-1.6 -1.5	15.3 0.6	-10.3 -0.8				
et Remittances	-0.1	2.4	2.1	0.0	-1.1	-1.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.0				
2012/2013	158.8	142.4	153.1	146.4	147.9	141.0	141.2	136.0	171.7	129.8	140.8	160.8	1769.
2012/2013	159.9	161.9	145.7	149.6	155.5	144.8	152.3	149.4	171.7	140.0	151.8	170.9	1855.
2014/2015	159.4	171.6	153.6	161.1	163.5	162.2	160.3	151.4	184.2	147.4	149.1	174.4	1938.
2015/2016*	166.3	175.1	173.3	167.9	164.6	163.7	171.3	151.6	188.6	138.0	161.1	177.0	1998.
2016/2017*	183.5	177.7	174.8	174.0	174.7	174.7	163.0	155.5	202.2				1580.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016 FYTD/FYTD growth rate (%)	10.4 10.4	1.5 3.1	0.9 6.2	3.6 5.7	6.1 4.7	6.8 4.1	-4.8 4.5	2.5 4.0	7.2 3.8				

^{*} Provisional International Accounts Unit Economic Information & Publications Dept. Research & Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica

Table 11

Jamaica's Historical Remittance	s (US\$M	N)			
	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Remittance Companies Other Remittances	1758.2 284.3	1760.6 304.4	1855.8 301.2		1978.3 313.2
Total Remittance Inflows	2042.6	2064.9	2157.0	2226.0	2291.5
Total Remittance Outflows	267.4	240.5	227.3	232.8	235.4
Net Remittances	1775.1	1824.4	1929.8	1993.2	2056.1
International Accounts Unit Economic Information L Pubilcations Dept. Research L Economic Programming Division Bank of Jamaica					

Table 12

emittance Companies	Jan-Mar	Apr-Jun	Jul-Sept	Oct-De
2012	446.0	442.4	442.2	450
2013 2014	416.8 438.8	442.1 466.6	443.2 471.0	458.4 479.4
2014	450.4	495.8	471.0 490.1	479. 498.
2015	460.4	505.3	505.5	507.
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2014/2013	5.3	5.6	6.3	4.
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2015/2014	2.6	6.3	4.1	4.
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015	2.2	1.9	3.1	1.
er Remittances				
2013	75.7	85.6	68.5	74.
2014	76.1	71.0	78.1	76
2015*	77.7	69.2	68.9	75
2016*	76.8	82.4	77.6	76.
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2014/2013	0.5	-17.1	14.1	2
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2015/2014	2.1	-2.5	-11.8	-1.
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015	-1.1	19.1	12.6	1
al Remittance Inflows	100 5	507.7	F44 7	500
2013	492.5	527.7	511.7	533
2014	514.9	537.6	549.1	555
2015* 2016*	528.1	565.0 587.7	559.0 583.1	573
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2014/2013	537.3 4.5	1.9	7.3	583
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2015/2014	2.6	5.1	1.8	3
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015	1.7	4.0	4.3	1
al Remittance Outflows				
2013	61.1	60.2	61.7	57
2014	52.2	53.0	62.4	59
2015*	57.2	50.4	62.8	62
2016*	61.2	51.7	59.8	62
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2014/2013	-14.5	-12.0	1.1	3
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2015/2014	9.5	-4.9	0.6	4
quarter/quarter growth rate (76).2013/2014	7.0	2.7	-4.8	0
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015	7.0			
	7.0			
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015 Remittances 2013	431.4	467.5	449.9	
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015 Remittances 2013 2014	431.4 462.7	467.5 484.6	486.7	475 495
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015 Remittances 2013 2014 2015*	431.4 462.7 470.9	467.5 484.6 514.6	486.7 496.2	495 511
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015 Remittances 2013 2014 2015* 2016*	431.4 462.7 470.9 476.1	467.5 484.6 514.6 536.0	486.7 496.2 523.4	495 511 520
quarter/quarter growth rate (%):2016/2015 Remittances 2013 2014 2015*	431.4 462.7 470.9	467.5 484.6 514.6	486.7 496.2	495 511

Table 13

SELECTED INDICATORS											
	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014+	2015*			
REMITTANCE INFLOWS (US\$Mn)	2,021.3	1,790.3	1,906.2	2,018.4	2,042.6	2,064.9	2,157.0	2,226.0			
TOURISM EXPENDITURE (US\$Mn)	1,975.8	1,925.5	2,001.2	2,002.5	2,069.5	2,073.9	2,255.2	2,379.1			
EXPORTS (US\$Mn)	2,743.9	1,387.7	1,330.9	1,623.7	1,728.5	1,580.5	1,448.6	1,266.6			
FDI INFLOWS (US\$Mn)	1,436.6	540.9	227.7	218.2	413.7	529.9	564.6	899.2			
IMPORTS (US\$Mn)	8,524.8	5,138.5	5,262.6	6,517.5	6,408.6	6,204.6	5,914.3	5,032.0			
GDP (US\$Mn)	13,678.5	12,043.4	13,206.5	14,417.7	14,746.0	14,187.4	13,891.4	13,787.3			
Ratios (%)	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014+	2015*			
Remittance/Population (US\$) (Per Capita)	751.8	663.8	706.0	745.6	753.7	759.2	793.0	818.4			
Remittances/GDP	14.8	14.9	14.4	14.0	13.9	14.6	15.5	16.1			
Remittances/Tourist Expenditure	102.3	93.0	95.3	100.8	98.7	99.6	95.6	93.6			
Remittances /Exports	73.7	129.0	143.2	124.3	118.2	130.7	148.9	175.7			
Remittances/FDI (INFLOWS)	140.7	331.0	837.2	924.9	493.7	389.7	382.1	247.6			
Remittances/Imports	23.7	34.8	36.2	31.0	31.9	33.3	36.5	44.2			

International Accounts Unit Economic Information & Publications Department Research & Economic Programming Division

Bank of jamaica
* Provisional
** Preliminary estimates
+ Revised

Table 14

				Remittance	s for Selecte	d Countries						
						US\$	Millions					
	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sept.	Oct	Nov	De
Mexico												
2012	1506.4	1788.4	2090.8	2031.0	2342.7	2096.3	1860.2	1887.3	1663.7	1777.1	1695.0	1706.
2013	1461.9	1587.5	1773.0	1901.8	2034.1	1945.5	1841.0	1907.7	1795.7	1857.8	1690.8	1784.
2014+	1642.1	1719.2	2098.2	1976.3	2146.7	2043.3	1998.0	2004.2	1964.9	2042.1	1775.4	2234.
2015*	1626.9	1842.5	2254.2	2006.1	2190.9	2155.9	2234.9	2266.4	2055.1	2068.8	1887.9	2208.
2016*	1932.8	2082.0	2200.8	2173.4	2476.2	2305.5	2241.4	2269.0	2374.2	2220.4	2371.1	2336.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.8	13.0	-2.4	8.3	13.0	6.9	0.3	0.1	15.5	7.3	25.6	5.8
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.8	15.7	8.6	8.5	9.5	9.1	7.7	6.7	7.6	7.6	9.1	8.8
El Salvador												
2012	267.3	314.8	364.0	332.2	348.3	318.2	330.4	315.5	302.7	329.8	299.3	388.5
2013	280.3	300.4	336.5	354.5	357.3	322.0	331.3	322.7	315.4	331.9	311.0	394.
2014	283.0	312.2	376.7	354.5	384.4	353.4	351.9	340.8	333.4	342.3	317.9	403.7
2015+	294.6	315.8	373.0	354.6	386.4	363.4	355.0	356.2	347.7	364.5	337.2	423.0
2016*	305.7	353.0	386.4	384.1	412.2	379.7	373.4	379.9	362.7	390.9	374.8	473.2
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	3.8	11.8	3.6	8.3	6.7	4.5	5.2	6.7	4.3	7.2	11.1	11.9
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	3.8	7.9	6.3	6.8	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.6	7.1
Guatemala	0.0		0.0	0.0		<u> </u>					0.0	
2012	305.1	350.4	402.1	419.0	451.6	432.7	422.1	441.4	365.8	415.4	368.0	409.2
2013	357.9	351.2	424.1	451.2	477.0	417.2	456.3	456.3	420.7	480.0	376.6	447.3
2013	394.2	383.9	459.2	490.7	494.1	481.9	509.7	476.8	458.8	500.5	398.3	496.0
-												
2015+	407.4	432.0	556.5	503.8	519.0	536.3	573.7	527.3	538.4	583.8	508.7	598.
2016*	482.0	558.0	623.0	609.3	625.3	614.7	607.7	619.2	607.7	605.9	600.3	678.4
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.3	29.2	12.0	20.9	20.5	14.6	5.9	17.4	12.9	3.8	18.0	13.4
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	18.3	23.9	19.1	19.6	19.8	18.9	16.8	16.8	16.4	15.0	15.2	15.1
Jamaica												
2012	149.7	167.2	187.9	180.1	166.7	175.2	168.9	170.1	159.4	163.4	157.8	196.2
2013	154.0	160.1	178.4	180.1	181.5	166.0	170.5	177.8	163.4	170.7	167.8	194.
2014	159.3	168.3	187.3	180.5	188.7	168.3	183.2	183.9	182.0	179.7	170.8	204.9
2015	166.2	167.8	194.0	187.2	189.4	188.4	190.0	185.6	183.4	191.7	171.3	210.9
2016*	160.3	180.1	196.9	202.7	194.5	190.5	195.3	194.1	193.7	183.0	178.1	222.
month/month growth rate (%):2015/2016	-3.6	7.3	1.5	8.3	2.7	1.1	2.8	4.6	5.6	-4.5	4.0	5.4
CYTD growth rate (%):2015/2016	-3.6	1.9	1.7	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.6	2.7	2.9
לו ז ט growin rate (%).2015/2016	-3.0	1.9	1.7	ა.მ	ა.ა	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.0	2.1	2.8

* Provisional

Sources : Central Banks of each country . Please note that the information above reflects the most accurate

data to date,as such, these figures are subject to revision.

International Accounts Unit

Economic Information & Pubilcations Dept.

Research & Economic Programming Division

Bank of Jamaica

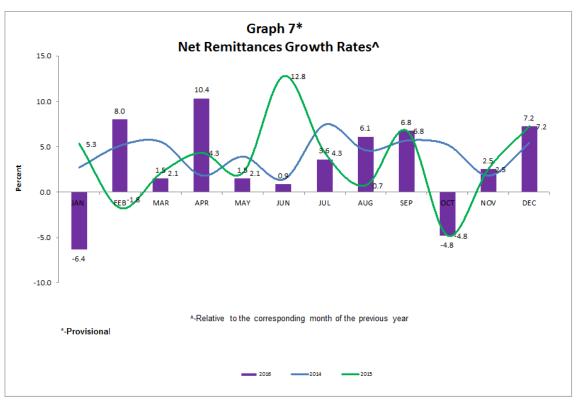
^{..-} data not available + Revised

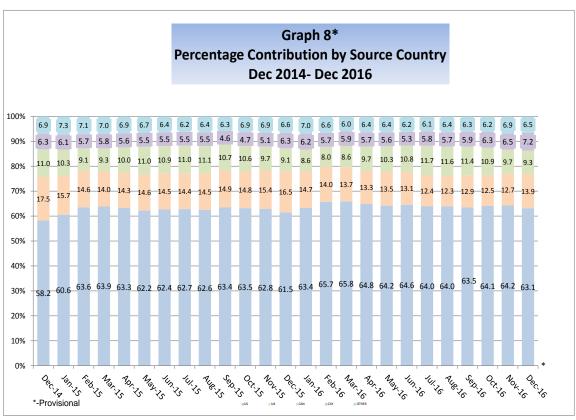
Table 15

				-	1 abic 1								
	I 100	r-h		Inbound by Source			tol	A	C	0.7	New	D	T-
2014	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	То
USA	93.8	103.4	116.7	110.0	112.0	100.9	107.5	107.2	107.7	107.6	102.1	119.3	1288
of which Remittance Companies	79.5	87.8	100.3	93.9	96.5	89.8	91.4	93.3	91.8	92.8	85.4	105.6	1108.
UK	27.0 22.9	26.7 22.7	28.7 24.6	28.4 24.3	30.7 26.4	27.3 24.3	29.9 25.4	29.6 25.8	28.3 24.1	27.7 23.9	26.8 22.5	35.9 <i>31.8</i>	347. 298.
of which Remittance Companies	16.7	16.3	19.0	19.6	21.6	20.8	23.7	24.5	23.8	22.4	19.9	22.6	250.
of which Remittance Companies	14.1	13.9	16.3	16.7	18.6	18.5	20.2	21.3	20.3	19.3	16.6	20.0	215.
CAY	9.8	9.8	10.5	10.2	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.1	12.9	124.
of which Remittance Companies	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.7	9.6	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.4	11.4	106.
Other of which Remittance Companies	12.0 10.2	12.2 <i>10.3</i>	12.4 10.7	12.4 10.6	13.4 11.5	9.7 8.6	12.0 10.2	12.4 10.8	12.3 <i>10.5</i>	12.1 10.5	12.0 10.0	14.2 12.6	147. 126.
TOTAL of which Remittance Companies	159.3 134.9	168.3 143.1	187.3 160.9	180.5 154.2	188.7 162.6	168.3 149.8	183.2 155.8	183.9 160.0	182.0 155.2	179.7 154.9	170.8 143.0	204.9 181.5	2157. 1855.
				Inbound by Source	e Country (US\$M	IN)^*							
2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tot
USA	100.7	101.6	123.9	119.6	119.8	117.6	119.2	116.3	116.3	121.8	107.6	129.8	1394.
of which Remittance Companies	84.4	92.0	106.2	101.7	105.2	103.6	104.8	101.7	101.9	106.0	91.7	114.4	1213.
UK of which Remittance Companies	26.1 21.9	26.4 21.1	27.1 23.2	26.1 22.9	27.0 24.6	27.4 24.1	27.3 24.0	27.0 23.6	27.3 23.9	28.4 24.7	26.4 22.5	34.9 <i>30.8</i>	331. 287.
CAN	17.2	17.3	18.1	17.5	18.9	20.5	21.0	20.6	19.6	20.4	16.6	19.2	226.
of which Remittance Companies	14.4	13.1	15.5	16.1	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.0	17.2	17.7	14.2	16.9	198.
CAY of which Remittance Companies	10.1 8.5	10.2 8.3	11.3 9.7	10.9 9.0	10.6 9.3	10.3 9.1	10.4 9.2	10.3 9.0	8.5 7.4	9.0 7.8	8.8 7.5	13.2 11.7	123. 106.
Other	12.2	12.3	13.7	13.2	13.0	12.6	12.1	11.6	11.7	12.2	11.8	13.8	150.
of which Remittance Companies	10.2	10.3	11.7	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.6	10.1	10.2	10.6	10.1	12.2	129.
TOTAL of which Remittance Companies	166.2 139.3	167.8 144.8	194.0 166.4	187.2 160.7	189.4 169.1	188.4 <i>166.0</i>	190.0 167.1	185.6 162.4	183.4 160.7	191.7 166.7	171.3 145.9	210.9 186.0	2226. 1935.
International Accounts Unit Source: Bank of Jamaica Estimates are based on information sub ^ Revised 'Provisional	omitted by Remittand	ce Companies		Inbound by Source	e Country (US\$M	IN)^*							
2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
	404.0						405.0						
USA of which Remittance Companies	101.6 86.7	118.4 99.8	129.6 113.2	131.5 112.7	125.0 107.1	123.0 106.4	125.0 107.3	124.2 107.8	123.1 <i>107.6</i>	117.2 103.6	114.4 97.9	140.2 121.8	1473. 1271.
UK	23.6	25.2	26.9	27.0	26.2	25.0	24.3	23.9	25.0	22.9	22.7	30.9	303.
of which Remittance Companies	20.1	21.3	23.5	23.2	22.5	21.6	20.8	20.7	21.8	20.2	19.4	26.8	261.
CAN of which Remittance Companies	13.8 11.8	14.5 12.2	16.9 <i>14.8</i>	19.7 16.9	20.0 17.1	20.5 17.7	22.9 19.6	22.6 19.6	22.1 19.3	19.9 17.6	17.2 14.7	20.7 18.0	230. 199.
CAY	10.0	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.0	10.1	11.3	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	15.9	137.
of which Remittance Companies	8.5	8.6	10.1	9.8	9.4	8.8	9.7	9.7	10.0	10.2	9.9	13.8	118.
Other of which Remittance Companies	11.3 9.6	11.8 <i>10.0</i>	11.9 10.4	13.1 11.2	12.4 10.6	11.9 <i>10.3</i>	11.8 <i>10.2</i>	12.3 10.7	12.1 10.6	11.4 10.1	12.3 10.5	14.6 12.6	146. 126.
TOTAL	160.3	180.1	196.9	202.7	194.5	190.5	195.3	194.1	193.7	183.0	178.1	222.3	2291.
of which Remittance Companies	136.7	151.8	171.9	173.8	166.8	164.8	167.6	168.6	169.4	161.7	152.3	193.0	1978.
International Accounts Unit Source: Bank of Jamaica <i>Estimates are based on information sub</i> ^Revised *Provisional	omitted by Remittand	ce Companies											

Table 16

			Outl	bound by Recipi	ent Country (US	\$MN)^*							
2014	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA	12.5	10.6	9.9	12.0	9.8	8.5	13.8	13.4	11.6	11.5	12.1	12.8	138.
CAN	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	15.
UK	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	9.9
CHINA	0.8	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.0	0.6	0.8	0.6	1.6	1.4	0.8	0.8	10.3
Other	3.8	3.5	3.8	5.6	4.3	4.2	5.1	4.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.0	53.0
TOTAL	19.3	16.5	16.4	21.1	17.1	14.8	22.1	20.4	19.9	19.4	19.5	20.8	227.3
Source: Bank of Jamaica Estimates are based on information sub ^ Revised	mitted by Remittance Co	mpanies											
Provisional			Ou	utbound by Recipi	ent Country (US\$	MN)^							
2015	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA	10.7	10.2	10.8	12.0	7.9	8.7	13.7	13.5	12.1	11.8	12.0	14.1	137.6
CAN	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	16.1
UK	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	10.0
CHINA	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	12.7
Other	4.6	5.5	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.5	56.3
TOTAL	18.9	18.7	19.6	20.9	14.3	15.2	22.1	21.0	19.7	20.4	19.6	22.4	232.8
Source: Bank of Jamaica Estimates are based on information subi	mitted by Remittance Cor	mpanies											
^ Revised *Provisional													
				utbound by Recipi									
2016	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Tota
USA	13.7	11.6	11.7	11.3	10.0	9.8	13.6	12.6	11.7	12.5	14.2	12.8	145.6
CAN	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.4	16.7
UK	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.8	0.9	0.9	10.6
CHINA	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	1.5	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.9	12.1
Other	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.6	3.4	3.1	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.1	50.5
TOTAL	22.3	19.0	19.8	19.2	16.8	15.7	21.3	19.4	19.0	20.0	22.6	20.1	235.4
Source: Bank of Jamaica													
Estimates are based on information sub-	mitted by Remittance Cor	mpanies											
^ Revised *Provisional													







BANK OF JAMAICA

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